

الفرقة الرابعة تربية أساسي رياضيات
كلية التربية
مادة تخلف من الفرقة الثالثة
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نموذج اجابة – ورقة كاملة
المادة: برمجة الحاسوب
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Benha University
Second Term- Exam 2012-2013
Class: 3rd year-retardation
Subject: Introduction to Computers

Faculty of Education
Date: 14-5-2013
Time Allowed: 2 Hours
Examiner: Dr. Abdelhameed

Answer the following questions:

Question 1:

a) Given the arrays $x = [0 \ 1 \ 2 \ -1 \ 3 \ 4]$ and $A = [-1 \ 2 \ 0; 3 \ 0 \ -1; 4 \ -1 \ 1]$. What is the result of the following statements?

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) $A(3,:)/A(2,:)$ | 2) $A(:,1:2:3)$ | 3) $y = x(\text{end}:-1:3)$ | 4) $A(2,:) = []$ |
| 5) $\text{diag}(A)$ | 6) $A.^3$ | 7) $\text{size}(A)$ | 8) $\text{sum}([x,2,3])$ |
| 9) $\text{length}(x)$ | 10) $\text{mean}(x)$ | 11) $[d,n]=\text{max}(A(:))$ | 12) $[A; x(1:3)]$ |
| 13) $A(:,2) + [0 \ -1 \ 2]'$ | 14) $A-2*\text{eye}(3)$ | | |

b) Given $x = [-2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \ -1 \ 2]$ and $y = [1 \ -1 \ 0 \ -2 \ 1 \ 2]$, what is the result of the following commands:

- | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1) who | 2) whos | 3) $z = (x < 1) \mid (y > 1)$ |
| 4) $x \geq y$ | 5) $x == y$ | 6) $\text{sum}(x \leq y)$ |
| 7) $(x == 0) \& (y \sim= 0)$ | 8) $\text{min}(x)$ | 9) $z = \text{sort}(x)$ |
| 10) $S = \text{diag}(y)$ | 11) $\text{all}(x)$ | 12) $\text{any}(x)$ |

Question 2:

What is the value after executing the following code?

```
for i = 1:8
    if (i==1)
        y = i*2;
    elseif (i>3 & i<=6)
        y = i+3;
    elseif (i >= 7)
        y = i-3;
    else
        y = i^3;
    end
end
```

Question 3:

a) Given $y = \pi/2$, complete the following sentences

- 1) $\gg \text{format short}, y = \dots$
- 2) $\gg \text{format long}, y = \dots$
- 3) $\gg \text{format short g}, y = \dots$
- 4) $\gg \text{format bank}, y = \dots$
- 5) $\gg \text{floor}(y) = \dots$
- 6) $\gg \text{round}(y) = \dots$
- 7) $\gg \text{ceil}(y) = \dots$
- 8) $\gg \text{fix}(y) = \dots$

b) Write a Matlab program to compute the sequence

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{7} + \dots + \frac{1}{21}$$

With my best wishes

Model Answer

Question 1:

a) >> x = [0 1 2 -1 3 4], A = [-1 2 0; 3 0 -1; 4 -1 1]

1) A(3,:)./A(2,:)

ans =

1.3333 -Inf -1.0000

2) A(:,1:2:3)

ans =

-1 0
3 -1
4 1

3) y = x(end:-1:3)

y =

4 3 -1 2

4) A(2,:) = []

A =

-1 2 0
4 -1 1

5) diag(A)

ans =

-1
0
1

6) A.^3

ans =

-1 8 0
27 0 -1
64 -1 1

7) size(A)

ans =

3 3

8) sum([x,2,3])

ans =

14

9) length(x)

ans =

6

10) mean(x)

ans =

1.5000

11) [d,n]=max(A(:))

d =

4

n =

3

11) [A; x(1:3)]

ans =

-1 2 0

3 0 -1

4 -1 1

0 1 2

12) A(:,2) + [0 -1 2]'

ans =

2

```
-1
 1
13) A(1,:) + [0 -1 2]
ans =
```

```
-1 -1 2
14) A-2*eye(3)
ans =
```

```
-3 2 0
 3 -2 -1
 4 -1 -1
```

b) $x = [-2 \ 0 \ 1 \ 3 \ -1 \ 2]$ and $y = [1 \ -1 \ 0 \ -2 \ 1 \ 2]$

1) who

Your variables are:

```
x y
```

2) whos

Name	Size	Bytes	Class
x	1x6	48	double
y	1x6	48	double

3) $z = (x < 1) \mid (y > 1)$

```
z =
 1  1  0  0  1  1
```

4) $x \geq y$

```
ans =
 0  1  1  1  0  1
```

5) $x == y$

```
ans =
 0  0  0  0  0  1
```

6) `sum(x <= y)`

ans =

3

7) `(x == 0) & (y ~= 0)`

ans =

0 1 0 0 0 0

8) `min(x)`

ans =

-2

9) `z = sort(x)`

z =

-2 -1 0 1 2 3

10) `S = diag(x)`

S =

1	0	0	0	0	0
0	-1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	-2	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	0	0	2

11) `all(x)`

ans =

0

12) `any(x)`

ans =

1

Question 2:

- a) $i = 1, y = i*2 = 1*2 = 2$
 $i = 2, y = i^3 = 2^3 = 8$
 $i = 3, y = i^3 = 3^3 = 27$
 $i = 4, y = i+3 = 4+3 = 7$
 $i = 5, y = i+3 = 5+3 = 8$
 $i = 6, y = i+3 = 6+3 = 9$
 $i = 7, y = i-3 = 7-3 = 4$
 $i = 8, y = i-3 = 8-3 = 5$

Question 3:

- a) $y = \pi/2$
1) `>> format short, y = 1.5708`
2) `>> format long, y = 1.570796326794897`
3) `>> format short g, y = 1.5708`
4) `>> format bank, y = 1.57`
5) `>> floor(y) = 1`
6) `>> round(y) = 2`
7) `>> ceil(y) = 2`
8) `>> fix(y) = 1`

b)

```
function sum=series(n)
sum =0;
for n = 1: n
    sum = sum + (1 / (2*n + 1));
end
disp('sum')
disp(sum)
end
```

To run the program from the command window, we put

```
>> sum=series(10)
```

sum =
1.18